Unit Two Exam Study Guide Part Two NAME:

People and Terms to Know from Chapter Seven (define the following):

Napoleon Bonaparte Prince Klemens von Metternich

Maximilien Robespierre Elba

Louis XVI St. Helena

Marie Antoinette Versailles

Prince Klemens von Metternich

Terms/Concepts (define the following):

Absolute monarchy

Plebiscite

Reign of Terror

Sans-culottes

Scorched-earth policy

Balance of power

Bastille

Bourgeoisie

Conservatism

Continental System

Coup d’état

Émigrés

Estate system

Great Fear

Guillotine

Jacobin

Liberalism

Napoleonic Code

Nationalism

Natural rights

Old Regime/ancient regime

Parliamentary power

Plebiscite

Reign of Terror

Sans-culottes

Scorched-earth policy

Napoleon

Answer the following questions:

Why was Napoleon included as part of the coup in 1799? What title did he receive? What reforms did he introduce?

In 1805, Napoleon crowned himself Emperor; how did he see himself? What did he give the states that he conquered or created?

What major enemy of the French did Napoleon want to defeat in 1805? Throughout the Napoleonic Wars, what country ALWAYS opposed France?

What was the Continental System? Who took part? Was it successful? What was the Peninsular War (1808-1812)? What started it? Who supported the guerrillas fighting against the French?

Why did Napoleon invade Russia? What tactic did the Russians use to deprive the French of food? What else did the Russians burn? What was “General Winter”? How many troops did Napoleon lose, total, in his Russian invasion and retreat?

Where was Napoleon exiled to in 1813 after he surrendered? Who took over France? Why did Napoleon escape? What did this start? What battle ended the “100 Days”? Where was Napoleon exiled to this second time?

What was the Congress of Vienna? What were the goals of the Congress? What were four of the results of the Congress? Was the Congress successful?