Imperialism Study Guide NAME:

Unit Five: Ch. 11, Sections 1-5

One-Pager: Wed. and Thurs. 3/18 and 3/19

 Exam: Friday, 3/20

Be familiar with the following terms, people, and events/concepts for your one-pager and exam for Unit Five.

**11.1 The Scramble for Africa**

Imperialism racism Social Darwinism Berlin Conference

Shaka (Zulu) Boer Boer War David Livingstone Cecil Rhodes

Henry Stanley

1. Why did the Europeans control such a small portion of Africa in the 1800s?
2. What were some of the internal factors that contributed to imperialism in Africa?
3. Why did the Boers and the British fight over southern Africa?
4. What can you infer about the Europeans’ attitude toward Africans from the Berlin Conference?

**11.2 Imperialism: Nigeria**

Paternalism assimilation Menelik II

Colony protectorate Sphere of Influence

Economic Imperialism Indirect Control Direct Control

Samori Toure

1. Why were African resistance movements usually unsuccessful?
2. How did colonial rule cause a breakdown in traditional African culture?
3. Do you think Europeans could have conquered Africa if the Industrial Revolution had never occurred?
4. How was the policy of paternalism like Social Darwinism?

**11.3 Europeans Claim Muslim Lands**

Geopolitics Crimean War Suez Canal

The ‘Great Game’ the Persian Tobacco Boycott

1. How were the reactions of African and Muslim rulers to imperialism similar? How were they different?
2. Why did the Persian people oppose their ruler’s policy of selling business concessions to Europeans?

**11.4 British Imperialism in India**

Sepoy ‘jewel in the crown’ Sepoy Mutiny

Raj Ram Mohun Roy

1. Why didn’t Indians unite against the British in the Sepoy Mutiny?
2. What might the decision to grease the sepoys’ cartridges with beef and pork fat reveal about the British attitude toward Indians?
3. How did economic imperialism lead to India’s becoming a British colony?
4. How did imperialism contribute to unity and to the growth of nationalism in India?

**11.5 Imperialism in Southeast Asia**

Pacific Rim King Mongkut Emilio Aguinaldo annexation

Queen Liliuokalani Dutch East India Company McKinley Tariff Act

Sanford B. Dole

1. What changes took place in Southeast Asia as a result of colonial control?
2. Why did some groups believe that the U.S. should colonize like the Europeans?
3. How did the reforms of the Siamese kings help Siam remain independent?
4. What does McKinley’s desire to ‘uplift and Christianize’ the Filipinos suggest about his perception of the people?
5. Why did Dole want the U.S. to annex Hawaii?