**The Holocaust** NAME:

Guided Notes

PLEASE NOTE: To truly encourage you to be students of history, it is one of my priorities to teach my courses using primary sources like the photos used in this PowerPoint presentation. However, please be forewarned that the photos are graphic in their realism, and if at any point you find it too difficult to continue viewing them, you may stop the PPT and get the guided notes from me in class without the images.

**Adolf Hitler and the Nazi Party**

Hitler gains support in the Nazi Party by attacking the hated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Blames Germany’s problems on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Appointed Chancellor of Germany in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Transforms the Weimar Republic into the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Germany Under Nazi Rule**

Hitler wanted to create a “master race” where these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_people would be considered a pure race and superior to other people

Anti-Semitism, or\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, had been around for centuries

**Nazi Leaders**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was the head of the Nazi \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Ministry and controlled all communications

Encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to eliminate other ideas

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_led the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– the Nazi’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Formed death squads known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

One of the architects of the Holocaust and death camps

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_helped to organize the Holocaust

Was in charge of transporting Jews from ghettos to concentration camps

**The Nuremberg Laws**

Passed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Said anyone with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would be considered a Jew

Further restrictions were placed and persecution of the Jews increased

**Kristallnacht**

Kristallnacht -“Night of Broken Glass” took place in November 1938

Jewish stores, houses, and synagogues were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Marks the beginning of widespread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_against Jews

**Jews in Germany**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_created where all people with Jewish ancestry had to register with the government

Jews had to wear the Star of David badge everywhere they went

Forced to live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Plan developed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to eliminate all Jews from Europe

Jewish people from across Europe were taken to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In the camps they were used for hard labor or killed

**The Camps**

Many could better be classified as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- set up to kill a mass number of Jewish people

Dr. Josef Mengele carried out medical and genetic experiments on Jewish people at Auschwitz

**Rescue and Resistance**

Underground \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_movements were formed to assist Jews in escaping

The residents of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a village in the south of France- helped thousands of Jews escape to freedom

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Ghetto Uprising - April 19, 1943

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews were able to hold off German soldiers to avoid being taken to the concentration camps

Eventually lost the battle – 7,000 were killed and 56,000 were deported

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_resistance group distributed anti-Nazi pamphlets

Led by students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Caught by German authorities and killed in 1942

**Liberation of the Camps**

Allied forces reach camps starting in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_forces liberate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and camps in Poland and Eastern Germany

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces liberate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and camps in the west

**The Nuremberg Trials**

As the war ended, many top Nazis committed suicide

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_major Nazi criminals were tried for their crimes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Most claimed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were sentenced to death

Some escaped to South America where they hid for years

**Effects of the Holocaust**

Percent of Jewish population killed in all of Europe: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Percent of Jewish population killed in Poland, Baltic countries, and Germany and Austria: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_