**Match That Theory**

**Learning Target:**

Examine the contemporary perspectives in psychology including major contributors, basic premises, and criticisms of each (Psychoanalytic, Behaviorism, Humanism, Cognitive, Socio-cultural, Neurobiological, and Evolutionary).

**Directions:** Take the terms, people and quotes in the packet provided and match them to the following theories.

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| **Theory** | **Key Individuals**  | **Key Terms** | **Quote** |
| **Psychoanalytic/****Psychodynamic** | Sigmund FreudCarl Jung | UnconsciousId/Ego/SuperegoSex and AggressionFixationsPsychosexual Stages | “People are cesspools of hidden desires” |
| **Behavioral** | John WatsonB.F. SkinnerIvan Pavlov | Observable behaviorRewards (Reinforcements)/PunishmentsStimulus/Response LearningNo Free Will | “Give me a dozen healthy infants and I will train them to be any kind of specialist” |
| **Humanistic** | Carl RogersAbraham Maslow | Striving for perfectionInnate goodnessPotential for growthFree Will | “When I look at people I am optimistic” |
| **Cognitive** | Jean PiagetNoam ChomskyHerbert Simon | Thinking Perception Problem Solving | “Anything that gives us new knowledge gives us an opportunity to be more rational.” |
| **Theory** | **Key Individuals**  | **Key Terms** | **Quote** |
| **Neurobiological** | Roger SperryHubel and Weisel | Biochemical processesMind/Body/BehaviorBrain Structures | “What it comes down to is that modern society discriminates against the right hemisphere” |
| **Sociocultural** | David MatsumotoLevy Vygotsky | Impact of societyReligion/Mores/ValuesImpact of social interactions | “Through others we become ourselves” |
| **Evolutionary** | David BussCharles Darwin | Survival of the FittestEvolutionAdaptation | “I believe that, in addition to adaptations to cooperate and perform acts of altruism, humans also have adaptations to exploit others.” |